Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series Flash Microcontrollers

In-Circuit Emulator

User Manual

UM016804-0208

Revision History

Each instance in the Revision History table reflects a change to this document from its previous revision. For more details, refer to the corresponding pages and appropriate links in the table below.

Date	Revision Level	Description	Page Number
February 2008	04	Changed product name and used latest template.	All

Table of Contents

Introduction

The Zilog Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series In-Circuit Emulator (ICE) provides Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series MCU emulation with a trace and event system for program debugging using ZDS II development tools.

This user manual tells you how to do the following:

1. Install ZDS II software.

2. Configure the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE for connection to your PC.

3. Connect the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE to a target board using a Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series MCU package adapter.

4. Run a demonstration program to verify proper operation and illustrate basic operation of the trace and event system.

Kit Contents

- One (1) Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series In-Circuit Emulator.

- One (1) DB9-to-DB9 serial I/O cable.

- One (1) CAT-5 crossover cable.

- One (1) 40-pin PDIP, 44-pin LQFP, 44-pin PLCC, 64-pin LQFP, 68-pin PLCC, or 80-pin QFP package adapter (depending on the emulator model you ordered).

- One (1) target POD with ribbon cables to connect the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE to the package adapter that came with your kit. (To obtain adapters for other Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series MCU packages, refer to "Adapter Ordering Information" on page 21.)

- Two (2) 5V AC power supply and adapters

- One (1) ZDS II Installation CD-ROM

Requirements

Table 1 lists the PC requirements for running ZDS II.

Table 1. ZDS II System Requirements

Recommended Configuration	Minimum Configuration
• PC running MS Windows XP, SP1 • Pentium III/500 MHz processor • 128 MB RAM • 40 MB hard disk space • Super VGA video adapter • CD-ROM drive • Ethernet port • One or more RS-232 communications ports • Internet browser (Internet Explorer or Netscape)	• PC running MS Windows 98SE/WinNT 4.0–SP6/Win2000–SP3/WinXP–SP1 • Pentium II/233 MHz processor • 96 MB RAM • 25 MB hard disk space • Super VGA video adapter • CD-ROM drive • Ethernet port • One or more RS-232 communications ports • Internet browser (Internet Explorer or Netscape)

Install the Software

Follow these steps to install ZDS II with the ANSI C-Compiler.

1. Insert the ZDS II CD into your computer's CD-ROM drive. *DemoShield* launches automatically. If it does not automatically launch, go to the root of the CD-ROM and double-click the file launch.exe.

2. *DemoShield* provides several installation choices. Select "Install ZDS II" to install now. You can install other software and accompanying documentation later.

3. Follow the instructions on the screen to complete the installation.

Install the Hardware

The Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series In-Circuit Emulator features an Ethernet interface and an RS-232 serial port. Hardware installation consists of

installing the package adapter that came with your kit into the compatible socket on a target board such as the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series Development Board; connecting the emulator to a PC; and connecting the emulator to the target.

You may have to reconfigure network settings on the PC or on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE before using the emulator.

1. Install the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series MCU package adapter into the socket on your target board, being sure to line up the guide pins with the guide pin holes on the socket.

2. Connect the CAT-5 crossover cable from the PC to the Ethernet port on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE. See Figure 1.

> ▶ **Note:** *If you prefer, you can connect the emulator to an Ethernet hub using a standard CAT-5 patch cable.*

3. Connect the serial COM port on the PC to the serial port on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE using the DB9-to-DB9 serial cable. See Figure 2.
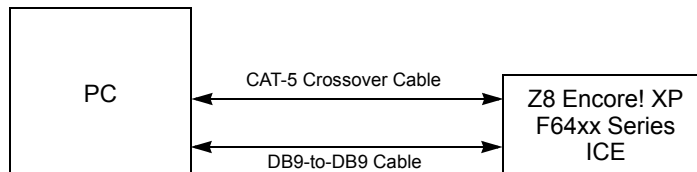

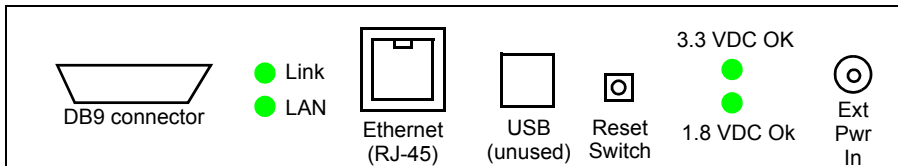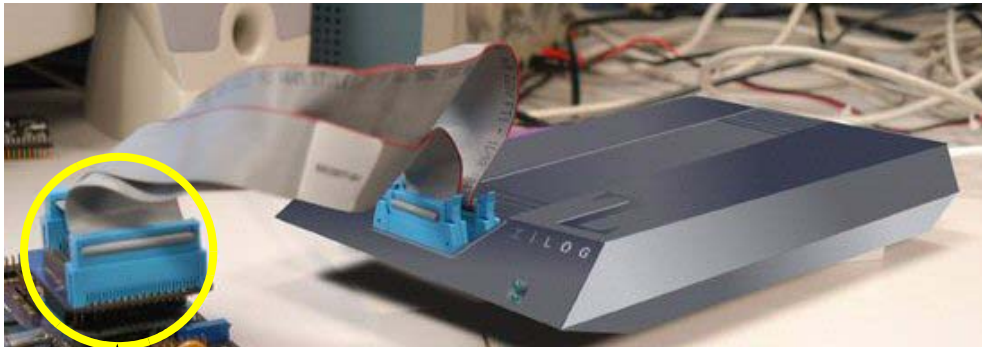**Figure 1. Connecting a PC to the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE**

Figure 2. Z8 Encore! XP$^®$ F64xx Series ICE Rear Panel

4. Connect the ribbon cables from the target POD to connectors J2 and J10 on the Z8 Encore! XP$^®$ F64xx Series ICE. (See Figure 3 and Figure 4.)

5. Plug the target POD into the package adapter installed on the target board.

6. Connect a 5 VDC power supply to the Z8 Encore! XP$^®$ F64xx Series ICE. The ICE Run LED should illuminate (see Figure 5). If either power LED fails to illuminate, or if the ICE Fail LED either blinks continuously or fails to extinguish after 15 seconds, there is a problem with the unit. Contact Zilog support at `http://www.zilog.com/` for a replacement unit.

7. Connect a 5 VDC power supply to the Z8 Encore! development board.

Target POD
and Adapter
Assembly

Figure 3. Connecting the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE to the Target POD and Adapter Assembly (Typical Connection Shown)
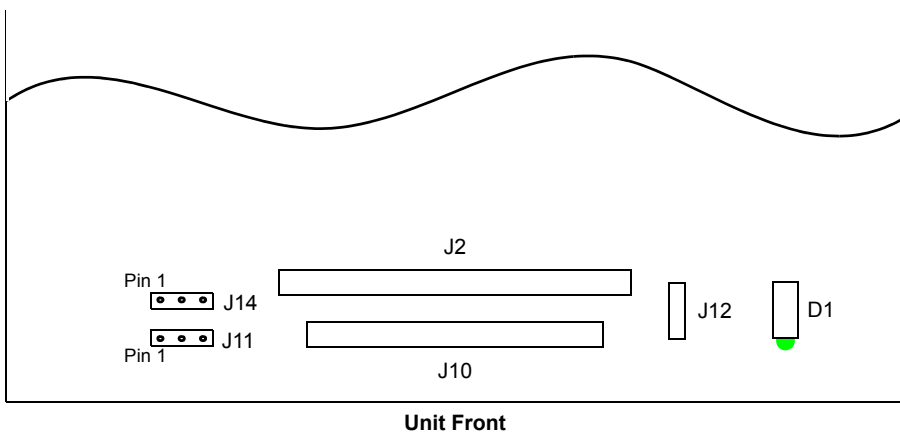

Unit Front

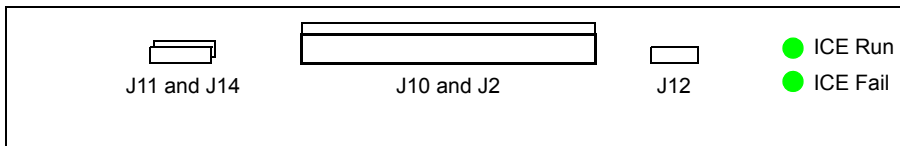**Figure 4. Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE Top View**

Figure 5. Z8 Encore! XP® **F64xx Series ICE Front-Panel**

Configure the Hardware

Configuring the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE consists of selecting emulator jumper options and setting up Ethernet communications between the emulator and your PC.

Setting Jumpers on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE

There is one jumper on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE. Jumper J12 allows you to select whether the emulator Watch-Dog Timer uses the 32-kHz internal oscillator or is programmable using the settings in ZDS II.

Table 2. Jumper J12 Settings on the Z8 Encore! XP® **F64xx Series ICE**

Watch-Dog Timer...	Jumper Position
uses the 32-kHz internal oscillator	1 - 2 (default)
not implemented	3 - 4

Setting Up Ethernet Communications

The default IP address and subnet mask of the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE are 192.168.1.50 and 255.255.255.0, respectively. To enable communication between the PC running ZDSII and the Z8 Encore! XP®

F64xx Series ICE, you must either change the PC's Ethernet settings to match those of the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE or vice versa.

If using the PC in a stand-alone configuration, set the PC's IP address to 192.168.1.21 and its subnet mask to 255.255.255.0. See "Changing the PC's Settings to Match the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE" on page 7.

If working in a networked environment, set the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE IP address and subnet mask to match the existing network setup. See "Changing Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE Settings to Match the PC" on page 12.

Changing the PC's Settings to Match the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE

After completing the following steps to change the PC's Ethernet settings, proceed to

▶ **Note:** *The following instructions are for MS Windows XP. If your Windows operating system is different, refer to your MS Windows OS online help for details.*

1. Open the Windows Control Panel and double-click the Network Connections icon. The Network Connections dialog box appears (see Figure 6).
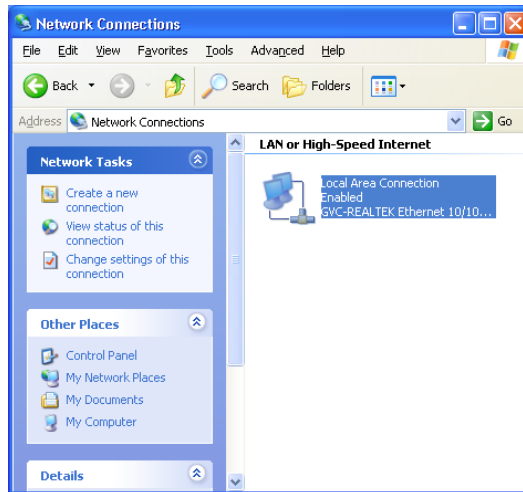
Figure 6. The Network Dialog Box

2. In the panel labeled LAN or High-Speed Internet, double-click the Local Area Connection icon. The Local Area Connection Status dialog box appears (Figure 7).
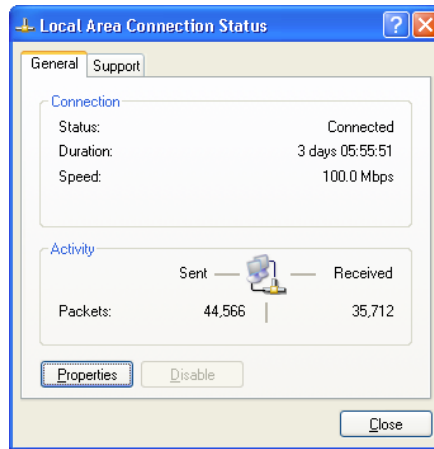
Figure 7. The Local Area Connection Status Dialog Box

3. In the Local Area Connection Status dialog box, click the Properties button. The Local Area Connection Properties dialog box appears (Figure 8).
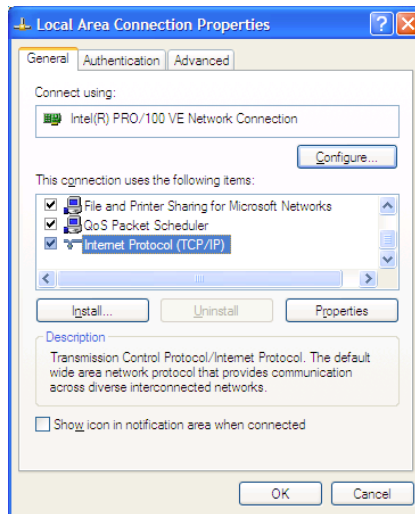
Figure 8. The Local Area Connection Properties Dialog Box

4. In the panel labeled This connection uses the following items:, select the Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) item to highlight it, and click the Properties button. The Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) Properties dialog box appears (Figure 9).
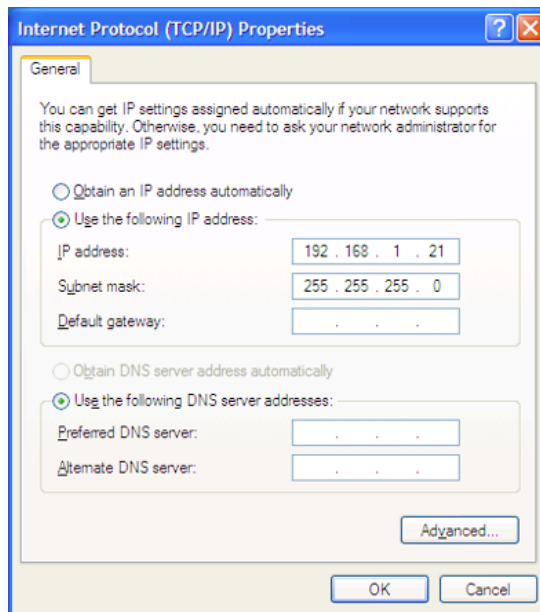
Figure 9. The Internet Protocol Properties Dialog Box

5. Enter values for the IP address and subnet mask to match those shown in Figure 4. Leave any remaining fields blank. In this example, an IP address of 192.168.1.21 and a subnet mask of 255.255.255.0 are being assigned to the PC. These values place the PC on the same network as the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE unit.

6. Click OK and restart the PC. Refer to "Changing Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE Settings to Match the PC" on page 12 for information on checking the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE IP address.

7. Proceed to "Running a Sample Project" on page 14.

Changing Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE Settings to Match the PC

1. Connect the PC serial port to the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE serial port using the DB9-to-DB9 serial cable.

2. Launch HyperTerminal on the PC by selecting Start --> Programs --> Accessories --> Communications --> HyperTerminal.

3. In the Connect To dialog, set the Connect Using: drop-down menu to match the COM port to which the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE is connected. Click OK.

4. A COM Properties dialog appears. Enter the following port settings and click OK.

   Bits per second: 57600

   Data bits: 8

   Parity: None

   Stop bits: 2

   Flow control: None

5. HyperTerminal should automatically attempt a connection. If not, select Call --> Connect.

6. While holding down the z key (lowercase) on the PC's keyboard, press the RESET button on the back panel of the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE. Releasing the z key displays a Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE console boot-up message in HyperTerminal, followed by the > prompt. A typical boot-up message is shown below.

```
1540096 bytes physical mem
    RAM Block0 from 100000 to 17ffff
    Flash/ ROM from   8000 to  fffff
172701 bytes Code
15947 bytes Data
321128 bytes user stack/heap space
    Starting at 131991
```

```
Zilog TCP/IP Software Suite v1.1
Copyright (C) 2003 Zilog Inc.
All Rights Reserved

clock enabled
IP Address: 192.168.1.50
IP Subnet: 192.168.1.0/255.255.255.0
IP Gateway: 192.168.1.254
Z8 Encore! ICE Communication Module 1.0
Copyright © 2001-2003 Zilog, Inc.
All Rights Reserved.

Z8 Encore! Emulator Configuration Console

Type 'H' for help
```

▶ **Note:** *The emulator console prompt is not case-sensitive.*

7. At the prompt, type H and press ENTER. The following message should appear:

```
> H

    H       display this Help
    I       change Ipaddress
    S       change ipSubnet mask
    G       change ipGateway
    P       change Portnumber
    V       change dtli Variable count
    B       change dtli Buffer size
    F       load deFault settings
    C       display Current settings
    D       toggle Dhcp option
    A       toggle pAssword
    W       change passWord
```

```
    R       Reset emulator

>
```

8. Use the I command to change the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE IP address to one that is compatible with the PC. Use caution to avoid creating a conflicting IP address.

9. Use the S command to change the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE subnet mask to one that is compatible with the PC. Typically, the subnet mask is the same as that of the PC.

10. Use the G command to change the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE Gateway to one that is compatible with the PC. Typically, the gateway is the same as that of the PC.

11. Use the C command to verify the new settings.

12. Exit HyperTerminal.

13. Cycle the power on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE for the new settings to take effect.

The hardware is now configured and ready for application development.

Running a Sample Project

After installing the ZDS II software and setting up the hardware, you can run a sample software project to verify proper emulator operation and experiment with the trace and event system. The sample project ice-demo.pro is included in the ZDS II sample directory, located in:

```
c:\Program Files\ZiLOG\ZDSII_<product>_<version>
  \samples\<processor type>_<demo name>
```

Start ZDS II for the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE and follow the instructions below to run icedemo.pro.

▶ **Note:** *The following procedures require that the emulator be connected to a target board, such as the Z8 Encore! F64xx Series Development Board.*

1. Select File --> Open Project--> c:\Program Files\ZDSII_Z8Encore!_F642X_Emulator_4.6.x\samples\FZ8F642x_ICEDemo\src \icedemo.pro.

2. Double-click main.c in the Project Files window.

3. Open Project --> Settings.

4. In the General tab, verify the CPU field is set to Z8F6423.

5. In the Debugger: Select Z8 Encore! Emulator and then click the Configure Driver button.

6. The Encore! Emulator dialog box appears. The IP Address field displays a default IP address, 192.168.1.50. Enter the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE IP address you configured during hardware install. Leave the other settings as they are.

7. Select the Target VCC voltage. If the emulator is connected to the Z8 Encore! XP F64xx Series development board, select 3.0V. If running the emulator in standalone mode, select Standalone. If the emulator is connected to a custom target, select the voltage appropriate for that target.

▶ **Note:** *The emulator's voltage comparator is designed as a target power sensor, not as a precision voltage measurement device. If you set the Target VCC to match your target and the target's voltage drifts downward, the power sensor may no longer detect it. The emulator may therefore not connect to the target. In such cases, set the Target VCC voltage progressively lower until you get a good connection.*

8. Select the appropriate clock frequency or enter the clock frequency in the Other field. This should match the 20-MHz Clock Oscillator on Y4 of the emulator.

▶ **Note:** *The emulator clock cannot be supplied from the Target application Board.*

9. Click OK to close the Z8 Encore! Emulator dialog box.

10. Click OK to close the Project Settings dialog box.

11. Open the Trace window by selecting View --> Debug Windows --> Trace.

12. Make sure that the Event System is disabled (The Edit --> Event System command does not have a check mark to the left of the command).

13. In the Trace window, click the Clear Trace button.

14. Build the project now by selecting Build --> Build, or by pressing F7.

▶ **Note:** *The following steps describe two ways to use the trace and event system. For details on running the trace and event system, refer to the ZDS II online help and the ZDS II—Z8 Encore! User Manual, located in the docs directory of the ZDS II CD-ROM.*

Running a Simple Trace

Now we'll run a simple trace by starting the program, then stopping it and viewing the trace buffer. Click the Go button in the toolbar. ZDS II communicates with the emulator, then runs the demo program. When the trace buffer is full, the "CPU breaks on Trace-Buffer Full" message displays in the Debug window. Click Get Frames to display the trace information. View the trace window and you'll see that all program cycles are logged. Click the Options button in the Trace window to select the way in which you'd like the trace displayed.

Using Events to Start and Stop a Trace

1. Now we'll define a pair of events to automatically start and stop a trace. Use this feature, for example, to trace execution of a particular module in your program and see the context in which the module is running with respect to other program modules.

2. Select Tools --> Trace and Event System. Click the Enable event system check box, and click the Break when trace buffer is full check box.

3. Select Event 0. We'll use this as the event to trigger a trace.

4. In the When: section, click the Program counter check box and set the Program Counter to 03F2 and the Mask to FFFF.

5. In the Then: section, click the Trace check box and select the On radio button.

6. Select Event 1. We'll use this as the event to break the trace.

7. In the When: section, click the Program counter check box and set the Program Counter to 041D and the Mask to FFFF.

8. In the Then: section, click the Trace check box. Select the Off radio button, and select the AND BREAK radio button. Click the OK button.

9. In the Trace window, click the Clear Trace button.

10. Reset the Debugger by clicking the Reset button in the toolbar, or by selecting Build --> Debug --> Reset.

11. Run the Debugger by clicking the Go button or by selecting Build --> Debug --> Go.

12. Wait for the program execution to break.

13. Click Get Frames to display the trace information. Study the contents of the Trace window to see how the trace and event system reports program execution for the segment we set using the Event tools.

Single-Stepping Through a Program

1. ZDS II provides a simple mechanism for single-stepping through a program. First, reset the program to Main() by either the Reset icon or with Build --> Debug --> Reset. Set the Reset to Main option by selecting Tools --> Options. In the Options window, select the Debugger tab and select the Reset to symbol 'main' check box.

2. To step through the program one instruction at a time, use F11 or click the 🕀 button in the Debug toolbar (also accessible by selecting Build --> Debug --> Step Into).

Peek/Poke Registers

1. ZDS II makes it easy for you to set and read emulator register contents. With the ICEDEMO project open and ZDS II connected to the emulator (target), select View --> Debug Windows --> Registers.

2. In the Registers window, double-click the value of any register and type in a new value.

3. Press Enter. The new value displays in red.

Refer to the *ZDS II—Z8 Encore! User Manual* on the ZDS II CD-ROM and the ZDS II online help for further information on setting and reading register values.

Peek/Poke Memory

1. ZDS II also allow to set and read memory contents. With the ICE-DEMO project open and ZDS II connected to the emulator (target), select View --> Debug Windows --> Memory.

2. In the Memory window, double-click the value you want to change and type in a new value. (Values begin in the second column after the Address column.)

3. Press Enter. The new value displays in red.

Refer to the *ZDS II—Z8 Encore! User Manual* on the ZDS II CD-ROM and the ZDS II online help for further information on setting, filling, and reading memory.

LED Indicators

There are three sets of dual LED indicators on the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE (see Figure 2 and Figure 5):

- Dual LED D1 on the front panel indicates emulator status. If the top LED is lit, the emulator is functioning normally. If the bottom LED is lit, the emulator is not functioning properly. Contact technical support at http://www.zilog.com for assistance.

- Dual LED D2 on the rear panel indicates the status of internal voltages. The top LED indicates that the 3.3 VDC voltage is okay. The bottom LED indicates that the 1.8 VDC voltage is okay (you may have to turn the ambient lighting off to see the status of the 1.8 VDC LED). If either LED is not lit, contact technical support at http://www.zilog.com for assistance.

- Dual LED D3 on the rear panel indicates Ethernet status. The top LED indicates that the Ethernet connection is live (Link). The bottom LED indicates that data is being transferred across the connected network.

External Interface Connectors

There are four external interface connectors on the Z8 Encore! XP®
F64xx Series ICE. Connectors J2 and J10 are used to connect the emula-
tor to the target POD and adapter board assembly. (See Figure 4.)

Connector J14 on the emulator front panel (see Figure 4 and Figure 5)
provides a ground connection on all three pins.

Connector J11 on the emulator front panel (see Figure 4 and Figure 5)
provides access to the following functions:

- Pin 1 provides a 3.3 VDC external trigger out for use in triggering a
  device such as a logic analyzer or oscilloscope. Pin 1 is under soft-
  ware control, and can be set to activate through the ZDS II trace and
  event system. The trigger can be set to toggle or pulse.

- Pin 3 provides an input for an external 3.3 VDC trigger in, allowing
  use of an external trigger as an event for the ZDS II trace and event
  system.

How to Set Connector J11 Pin 1, External Trigger Out

To use the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE external trigger out feature:

1. With the ICEDEMO project open in ZDS II as described in "Running
   a Sample Project" on page 14, select Tools --> Trace and Event Sys-
   tem.

2. In the Trace and Event System window, select an Event entry and
   specify the event parameters in the When: section.

3. In the Then: section of the Trace and Event System window, check
   the Trigger Out box to enable the Toggle and Pulse settings.

4. Select the radio button for the Trigger Out setting you wish to use.

5. Click the OK button to set the trace and event system parameters.
   When the event you set up occurs, pin 1 of connector J11 either tog-

gles (changes state) or pulses, depending on what you specified for
Trigger Out.

How to Set Connector J11 Pin 3, External Trigger In

To use the Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series ICE external trigger in feature:

1. With the ICEDEMO project open in ZDS II as described in "Running
   a Sample Project" on page 14, select Tools --> Trace and Event Sys-
   tem.

2. In the Trace and Event System window, select an Event entry. In the
   When section, check the Trigger In box.

3. In the Then section, set the parameters you want to use.

4. Click the OK button to set the trace and event system parameters.
   When the external device you are using sets pin 3 of connector J11 to
   3.3VDC, an event is generated in the ZDS II trace and event system.

Adapter Ordering Information

Use the following part numbers to order additional package adapters.

* Z8F64210100ZDP, Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series 40-pin PDIP ICE
  Adapter

* Z8F64210100ZDA, Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series 44-pin LQFP ICE
  Adapter
  uses Adapters.com 110-72662-10

* Z8F64210100ZDV, Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series 44-pin PLCC ICE
  Adapter

* Z8F64220100ZDA, Z8 Encore! XP® F64xx Series 64-pin LQFP ICE
  Adapter
  uses Adapters.com 110-7334-10

- Z8F64220100ZDV, Z8 Encore! XP$^{®}$ F64xx Series 68-pin PLCC ICE Adapter

- Z8F64230100ZDF, Z8 Encore! XP$^{®}$ F64xx Series 80-pin QFP ICE Adapter
  uses Adapters.com 110-7405-10

Customer Support

For answers to technical questions about the product, documentation, or any other issues with Zilog's offerings, please visit Zilog's Knowledge Base at http://www.zilog.com/kb.

For any comments, detail technical questions, or reporting problems, please visit Zilog's Technical Support at http://support.zilog.com.

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